Evolutionary Theory for



CONSTRAINED & DIRECTIONAL EVOLUTION

Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas

新学術領域進化の制約と方向性

11th CDE international seminar (online) August 10th (Tue), 9:00-10:00 (Japan time) [Lang: English]

Prof. John McCutcheon

Arizona State University, USA http://mccutcheonlab.org/people

The origins and endopoints of cell-in-cell symbioses (Fukatsu ERATO #06) **Click this URL for registration (free event)**

https://bit.ly/3AktLBj

(Zoom URL will be sent to you based on the registered information)

- Abstract -

Mitochondria and chloroplasts are now called organelles, but they used to be bacteria. Understanding the genetic, biochemical, and cell biological events that happened during the transition from 'bacterial endosymbiont' to 'organelle' has been obscured by both time and by a lack of comparative examples. In this talk I will show how the long-term, stable endosymbioses of sap-feeding insects resemble the classic organelles in many ways, and describe some of the remarkably convoluted outcomes that occur when two (or more) cells become integrated with each other.

進化にご興味のある全ての皆様へ 新学術領域「進化制約方向性(倉谷代表)」公開オンラインセミナー のお知らせです。表現型進化の方向性、拘束、進化可能性といった概 念や問題について、考え、議論したり新たな考えや人の相互作用をも たらすための不定期で行う国際オンラインセミナーです(公開。参加 費無料)。フランクなオンラインミーティングです。大学院生の方々 も広くご参加いただけましたら幸いです。 近くに興味を持たれそうな方がおられましたらお声がけいただけると

幸いです。

[領域代表より、抜粋](原文は HP をご覧ください) 過去半世紀の間、生物の進化についての私たちの理解はどれほど深 まっただろうか。いま目の前にいるちっぽけな虫のかたちすら満足に 説明してくれない。進化に関する私の理解はあの頃とあまり変わって はいない。さりとて、このままでよいとも思わない。いよいよ謎を解 くべく、何かを始めなければならない。 動植物のかたちがなぜこのようなものでなければならないのか、そし てそれが洗練されて行く過程にどのように合目的性が入り込むのか、 自然選択説や中立説を包含するのみならず、それらが扱うことのでき なかった本質的要素を統合することを通じ、本領域は進化生物学の新 たな理論体系の構築を目論む。この試み自体、進化生物学領域におけ る梁山泊であり、自ら新たな潮流となり、進化研究を変える第一歩な らんと欲するものである。 らんと欲するものである

http://constrained-evo.org/greeting.html

Sponsored by

- ERATO FUKATSU Evolving Symbiosis Project https://www.jst.go.jp/erato/fukatsu/

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- ERATO NOMURA Microbial Community Control Project Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas "Post-Koch Ecology" Microbiology Research Center for Sustainability (MiCS), University of Tsukuba
- Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research on Innovative Areas "Constrained & **Directional Evolution**

For all of you who are interested in Evolutionary Biology

We are happy to announce open, online international seminar provided by the research project "Constrained and Directional Evolution" (led by Dr. Shigeru Kuratani). The aim of this open seminar is to share and discuss over the challenging topics in evolutionary biology, such as Evolvability, Constraints, Directionality in phenotypic evolution etc., and to boost interactions between scientific interacted in these topics. It's an open interactions between scientists interested in these topics. It's an open seminar with participation free of charge, and we welcome your participation (Students, Postdocs, PIs etc.)

[Greeting from the chair of this project] How much has our understanding of biological evolution improved in the past half century? Not even the shape of the tiny insect in front of us now can be satisfactorily explained. My understanding of evolution has not changed much since then. I do not think it's the way it should be. it's good enough. At last, it's time we start doing something to solve the mystery. Why should the shapes of plants and animals be the way they are?

How does purposefulness explain the process of these refinement of shapes? This project aims to construct a new theoretical system of evolutionary biology by not only encompassing natural selection and neutral theories but also integrating essential elements that previous theories failed to address. We hope that this attempt will provide a place for gathering bold challengers, and further leads to a new trend

in the field of evolutionary biology. http://constrained-evo.org/greeting.html